Reading Guide Chapter 21

Toward Empire

1. What were Theodore Roosevelt’s arguments in favor of fighting the Spanish? (611)
2. Why was American expansion of the 1890s different from earlier expansionist moves? (612)
3. What were the factors that led Americans to foster expansionist ideas? (613)
4. Who was Josiah Strong and what did he advocate? (613)
5. What major event occurred when William Seward was Secretary of State? (617)
6. What were the major diplomatic successes for James G. Blaine? (617)
7. During the Cleveland administration, which nation did the United States replace as the major power in Latin America? (617-618)
8. Why did the United States increase its interest in Hawaii after the Civil War? (618)
9. When was Hawaii annexed to the United States? (619)
10. Who had control of the Samoan Islands by 1899? (619)
11. What was vital in order to attain colonies? (619)
12. What were the theories of Alfred Thayer Mahan? (620)
13. Describe General Weyler’s tactics in Cuba. (621-22)
14. What was the de Lome letter and what was its result? (622)
15. What happened to the Battleship Maine and how did that impact the war? (623)
16. What is “yellow Journalism” ? (622)
17. Why did President McKinley ask for a declaration of war against Spain? (623)
18. List three problems encountered by the Americans during the war. (624)
19. What does the term “smoked Yankee” mean? (624-26)
20. What was significant about African American troops during the war? (624)
21. What kind of tensions arose as a result of the African American troops? (625)
22. What was the American strategy during the Spanish American War? (626)
23. Describe the charge up San Juan Hill. (627)
24. List the provisions of the peace treaty ending the Spanish American War. (628)
25. Which of the acquired territories caused the most debate ? (628)
26. List the arguments against the annexation of the Philippines. (629)
27. How long did the Spanish American War last? (629)
28. How long did the Philippine-American War last? (629)
29. List the accomplishments of the Taft Commission in the Philippines. (631)
30. What did the U.S. Supreme Court say about the American annexations? (632)
31. What happened to China between 1898 and 1899? (633)
32. What is a “sphere of influence”? (633)
33. What did John Hay’s Open Door Policy declare? (633-34)
34. What was the intent of the Boxer Rebellion? (634)
35. Describe the popularity of William McKinley and the Republican Party at the end of the Spanish American War. (635)