Reading Guide Chapter 22

The Progressive Era

1. What is a “muckraker”? 639
2. What were the concerns of the progressives? 640
3. What is important about the word “new”? 641
4. What is significant about the term “mass”? 642
5. Which industry led the way in mass production? 642
6. What system did Henry Ford adapt in order to sell more cares? 643
7. What is an “oligopoly”? 642
8. Why are “trusts” unfair? 642
9. What industry was J.P. Morgan associated with? 643
10. What was the debate over the trusts? 643
11. How did the value of the worker change during this period? 644
12. How did Frederick Winslow Taylor change manufacturing? 644
13. What happened in March of 1911? 645
14. What was the outcome of this event? 645
15. How did the delivery of mail help the farmers? 645
16. What was constructed to help with irrigation in the West? 646
17. Why were critics opposed to women working outside the home? 647
18. Why did so many children leave school and work? 647
19. What was the condition of most African Americans at the turn of the century? 648
20. What was the purpose of the Niagara Movement? 648
21. What was the intent of the NAACP and the National Urban League? 649
22. Who caused the largest increase in the American work force at this period? 649
23. What was significant about Mexican immigration at this time? 653
24. What happened to a great number of Chinese and Japanese immigrants” 653
25. What caused the increase in industrial profits after 1900? 654
26. How did workers express their displeasure with working conditions? 654
27. Who was Samuel Gompers? 654
28. How did the business leaders respond to labor unrest? 656
29. What was unusual about Amoskeag? 657-658)
30. Describe the change in the quality of life between 1900 and 1920. (658)
31. How did manufacturing affect the clothing industry? (659)
32. List some reasons for the population increase in this time period. (659)
33. Why did workers in the city have more leisure time than farm workers? (659)
34. What were the beliefs of the realist painters? (660)