Reading Guide for Chapter 23

From Roosevelt to Wilson in the Age of Progressivism 1900-19

1. List and explain the six characteristics of progressivism. 668-669
2. Which professions provided the leadership for the progressive movements? 669
3. What group of women was excluded from the women’s suffrage and rights movements? 672
4. What was the goal of socialism? 674
5. Who was Eugene V. Debs? 674
6. What is the commission form of government? 677
7. What was the reason for public ownership of utilities? 677
8. What was the purpose of the regulatory commissions? 678
9. What is the “initiative”? 678
10. What is the “referendum”? 678
11. Who was Robert M. Lafollette? 679
12. Who invited Booker T. Washington to dinner at the White House? 679
13. How did Roosevelt use the Sherman Anti-Trust Act? 680
14. Who attempted to destroy more trusts than Roosevelt? 681
15. What did Roosevelt mean by the term “square deal”? 681
16. How would you describe TR’s election in 1904? 681
17. How did Roosevelt attempt to regulate the railroads? 682
18. What did the Hepburn Act of 1906 do? 682
19. What book was responsible for the Meat Inspection and Pure Food and Drug Acts? 683
20. What was Roosevelt’s policy regarding conservation? 683-84
21. Who followed Roosevelt as president? 684
22. What issues split the Republican Party during Taft’s administration? 685
23. Describe the Ballinger-Pinchot affair. 686
24. What were the provisions of the Mann-Elkins Act? 686
25. What did the 16th Amendment do? 687
26. What did the 17th Amendment do? 687
27. Who fought for the Republican nomination in 1912? 687
28. What did Roosevelt do when he did not get the Republican nomination? 687
29. How did the split between Roosevelt and Taft affect the election of 1912? 689
30. What was the Underwood Tariff? 689
31. What was the intent of the Federal Reserve Act? 689
32. What was the Clayton Anti-Trust Act? 690
33. What was the purpose of the Federal Trade Commission? 690
34. What was going on in Europe that distracted Wilson from his domestic agenda? 690
35. Why did he refuse to back Women’s Suffrage? 691
36. What was Wilson’s position on race relations? 692
37. What event ended the Progressive Era in American history? 695